



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: БОЛОТСКАЯ

Имя: СОФЬЯ

Отчество: ДЕНИСОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ОРЛОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

12

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант - 2

w 1.a

1) work

2) push

3) ideas

w 1.b

And the first thing is passion. /Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". /TED-sters do it for love, they don't ~~do it for~~ do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." /And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway.

w 1.c

1. Speaker is influenced by his passion. The passion guides him and not the other way ~~around~~ around.

2. Passion gives motivation and dedication to the speaker, builds him a ~~note~~ route that he follows.



3. This way speaker demonstrates the significance of outlined ~~the speech~~ words, ~~in terms of his speech, making it sound more interesting~~.

making the speech sound more interesting, encouraging listeners to follow his advice.

2.

1. I've never really considered that before, however I'm certain there is nothing I'm willing to change in my personal life. I

mean, man, I am a billionaire, I have a ~~big~~ wonderful family ~~and~~, get all the ladies, what else can I dream of?

2. They are my first listeners and critics. My family doesn't consist of smart ~~professors~~ professors, still, my ideas ~~might~~ might be given a cold shoulder. I could say they do play a significant role in decision-making process, sometimes they even guide me.

3. It's easy, I make them do everything by themselves. I ^{emotional} can give them the support they need, but they always cope



with difficulties by themselves. They get really mad at me, ~~get they know~~ although they know I wish them all the best.

4. I am a very strict and demanding boss, cause I believe discipline is a key to sustainability. I won't tolerate my employees slacking off, if I notice disobedience they get ~~hired in~~ fired immediately; that how I maintain order.

5. I never pay any attention to that. It is easy to ~~take~~ ~~criticize~~ ~~criticize~~ criticize from the distance. I appreciate valuable advice or criticism, but I receive it once in a blue moon. Most of the critics are simply jealous, they are not worth my nerves.

6. Start now. There is no right time to begin sharing your ideas, tomorrow is not getting any better. So don't be afraid to start right away, just go and do it, not paying any attention to criticism or obstacles.



№ 3

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will significantly decrease

with if the meaning of the statement ~~ex~~changes completely. Unless is used here because it is close to (if... are not resolved yet) to show that productivity decreases when priorities are not resolved.

2. Communication is an essential skill of success in the modern workplace.

It outlines the significance of this skill, communication is a subject and is the main word in a sentence

3. There is a shift occurring in values toward global sustainability.

There is can't be in any other part of the sentence and it shows that the shift exists right now and there



4. To thrive, organisations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

To thrive is the purpose of the sentence, it is the result, ~~org~~
"organisations" ~~are~~ must get

5. Were ^{this} technological task for advancements, it would not
be impossible.

It's a second conditional, implies that current situation is
"impossible" and far from situation described in ^{the} sentence
w/4.

1. A

It was only when he had been unemployed ~~was~~ for 6 months
that Neil's situation changed

2. B

Maggie is so moody and unpredictable. She's apt to get
mad / lose her temper without any real cause.

3. D

My neighbour threatened to sue me ~~over~~ ~~on~~ because of our



dispute about property boundaries.

4. B.

The heavy rain lashed down for quite long time throughout the night without letting up.

5 C

As long as you have ^{the (on key)} required ingredients for the recipe, you can make do without the other things.

6 C

Always ^{being adventurous.} ~~not managing~~ to stay in one place, Tara is off again, backpacking to India.

7 D.

I think you brought up negative memories/annoyed Ralph when you mentioned his forthcoming retirement.

8 A

After six months of convalescence in a nursing home, Simon is finally feeling better.



9. A

The economic situation makes many people unwilling to take action and open their own businesses.

10. B.

We'll ~~keep you~~ let you know of any further changes in the examination specifications.

15.

1 D

6 H

2 B

7 A

3 E

8 D

4 K

9 G

5 L

10 F

Scientific Article

This genre is aimed ^{on} ~~to~~ share scientific facts, analyzes, experiments, some data.



This text is might be for a casual reader, or some qualified scientist / professor.

~~Spoken Anecdote~~

Words used in this type of genre are always really specific and hard for to understand.

Spoken Anecdote

To share a fun story, make listeners laugh.

The text is for close friends, or if you are a comedian, for your audience.

Simple speech with words that are easy to understand, everyday speech, sometimes swearwords.

Crime Thriller Novel

Tell reader an interesting story, make him think about who the killer is and surprise him at the end of the book.

For crime novel engagers, for a casual reader.

Literature language makes story more exciting, lets reader to



Feel the atmosphere of the story

Instruction Manual

To explain someone how to get the result they want, make smth...

Might be for builders, or people who bought some furniture, the object that has to be created by the client.

Simple phrases and short sentences make it easy to understand what to do on each step.

Old English Poetry

To tell a story, give a detailed description of some event, of the scene.

The text is for a casual reader of times when this text was written

Hard words, literature language and even "out of fashion" phrases make it hard for a modern enjoyer to read the text, but also give a very detailed and sophisticated description of the scene.



Personal Diary Entry

Share the thoughts, feelings with yourself, make some notes for yourself.

Only for the owner of the diary, who sometimes might share it ~~at~~ with friends.

~~Every~~ Different words, constructions and phrases ~~are~~ can be used. The ~~own~~ statements themselves depict author's thoughts, mood, ideas.

№6.

Sentence #5.

This is a fallacy, since cars aren't the only causes of pollution.

Other types of transport, such as planes, ships, trains and ^{air} factories pollute ~~our planet~~, banning cars wouldn't eliminate pollution ~~comp~~ completely.

Improved sentence:

Therefore, banning cars would decrease air pollution significantly.





Sentence 7

In previous sentence it is said that cars are responsible for most accidents, not all of them. So banning cars is not going to ensure absolute safety on a road, accidents can be caused by cyclists, pedestrians.

Improved sentence:

For instance, if cars were banned, there would be ^{a lot} less accidents.

Sentence 9

In sentence 8 it is claimed that only some people think cars make city centres less enjoyable. Not everyone is going to agree with sentence 9, moreover there are other factors such as littering that should be considered.

As a result, banning cars might make city centers more peaceful and enjoyable places.

Sentence 10

In this essay other factors ~~are not~~ aren't mentioned. For example,





banning cars will make city centres more crowded, because citizens ^{will} ~~are not going to~~ have to walk to get somewhere they need.

Author can't say that ~~the~~ ban is "the best way"

Improved sentence:

While some oppose the ban, it is probably one of the best ways to reduce air pollution, ensure ~~more~~ safer roads, make centers more enjoyable and peaceful.

